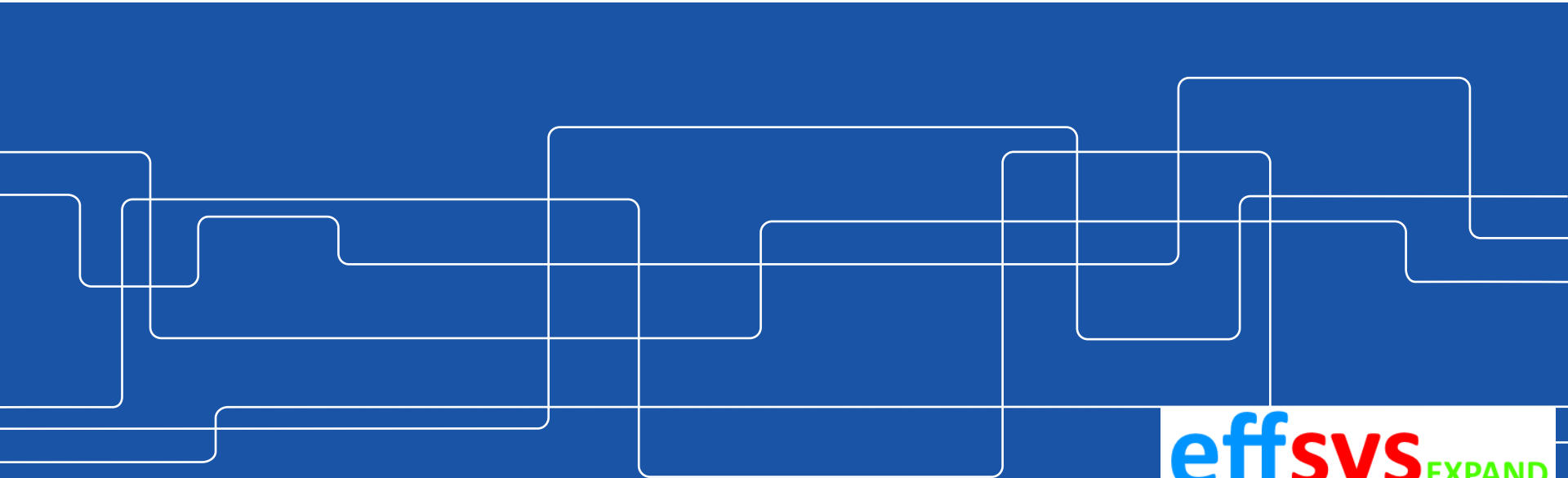




**BRUNNSBORRARDAGEN**

Djupa borrhål för bergvärmepumpar

**Samarbete mellan näringsliv och akademi**



**KTH GSHP Conference, 15<sup>th</sup> of September 2016**

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FÖR SMÅ OCH STORA HUS

WESSMAN  
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AB

- GSHP research team:
  - 4-5 PhD students, 2 post-doc, 1 researcher (+1)
  - Köldbärare
  - Sol + bergvärmepumpar (PV och solfångare)
  - Fälttest (DTRT)
  - Numerisk simuleringar
  - Akviferlager
  - Djupa borrhål
  - Prestanda uppföljning





# Djupa borrhål: status

## ➤ Deep(er) boreholes?

- Deep for GSHPs but not "deep geothermal"
- $\geq 300$  m

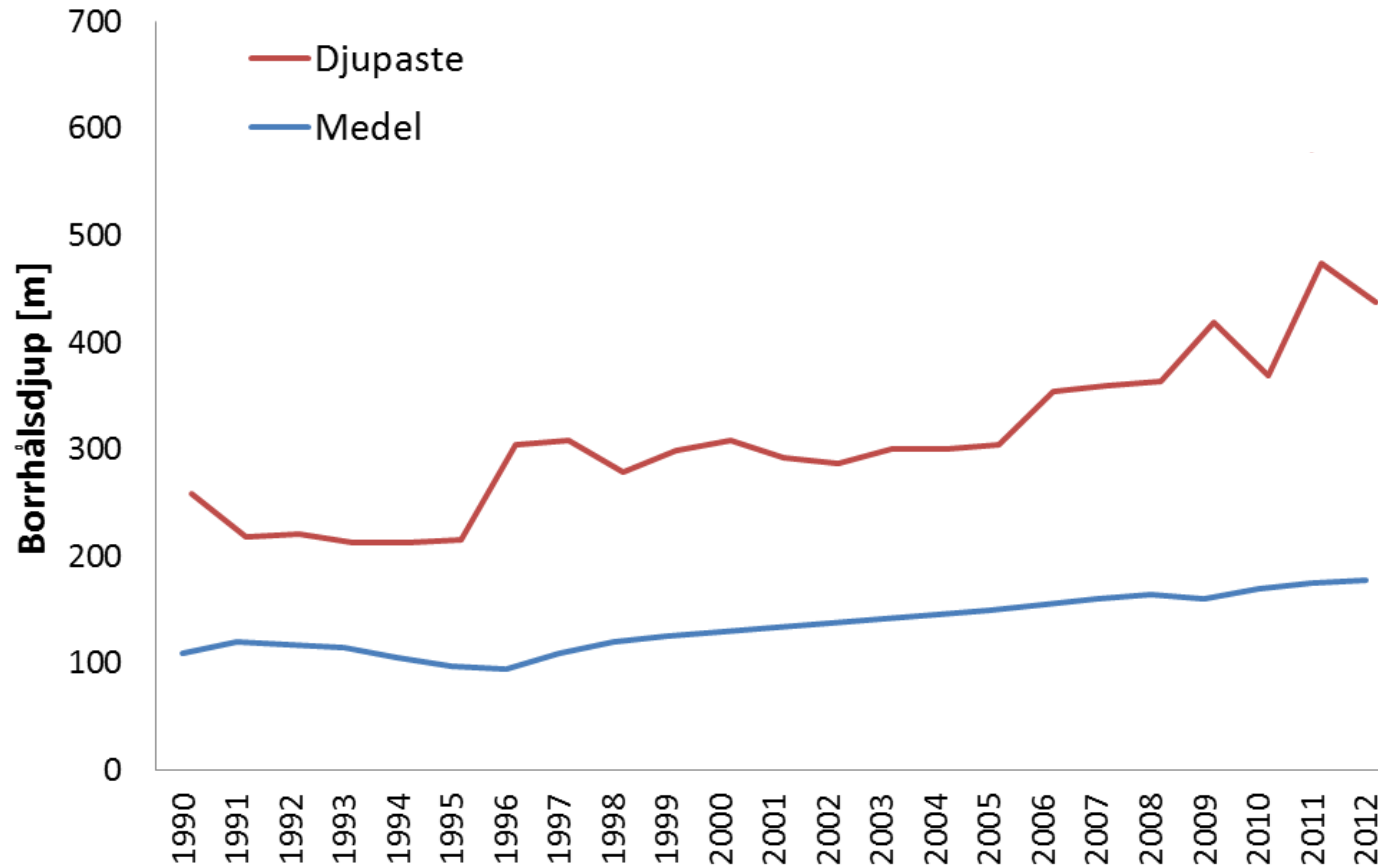
### Sverige

- Birger Jarlsgatan, 4x510 m
- Täby, ?x600 m(?)
- Vallentuna, 1x550 m
- Stockholm, 18x300 m
- Helsingborg, 1x342 m
- Farsta, 14x300 m
- Uppsala, 22x335 m grouted
- KTH live-in-lab, 225-350 m
- Stockholm, 1x500 m
- DN huset, ?x300 m
- Stockholm, 2 andra anläggningar (fler?)

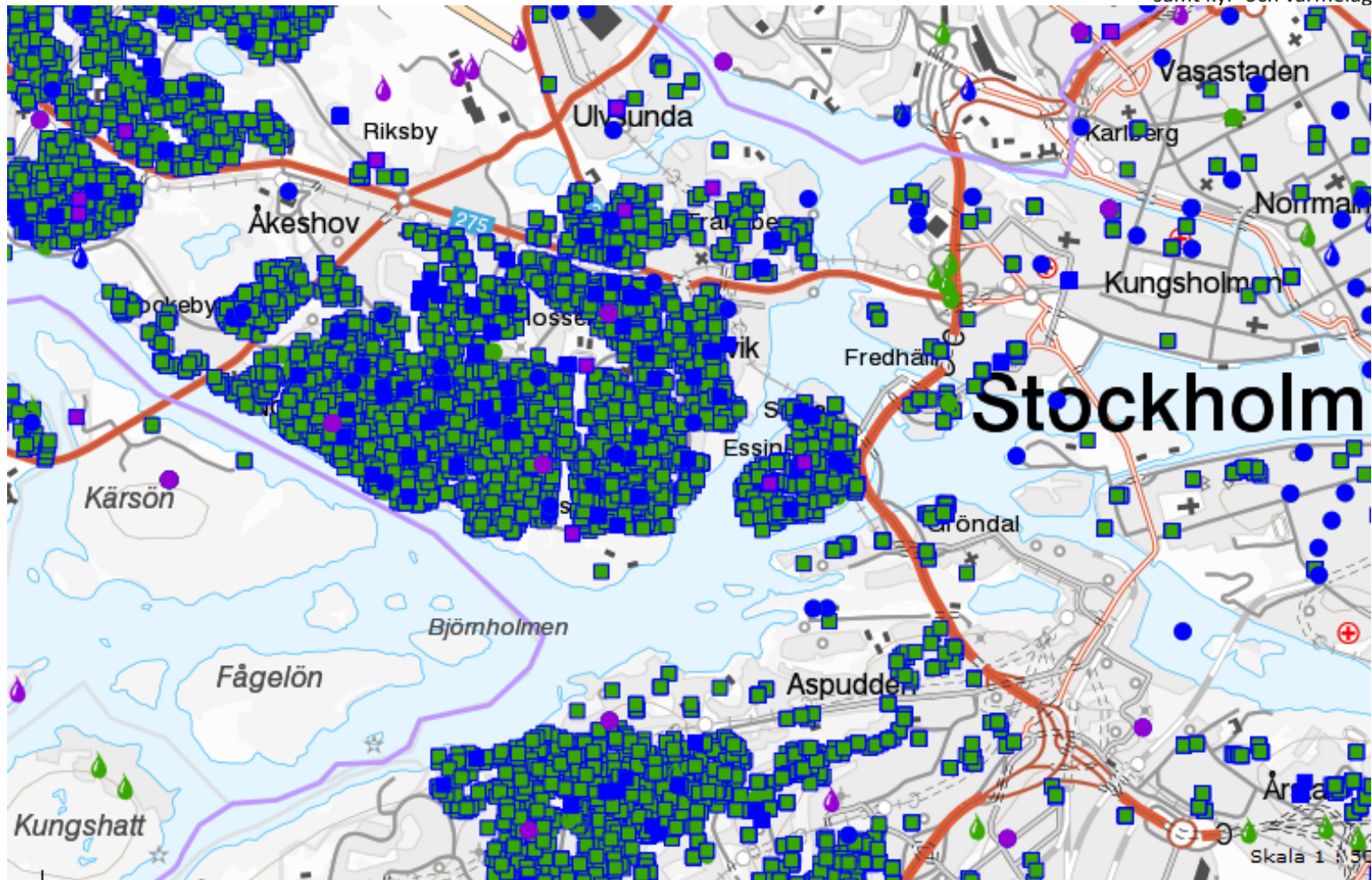
### Norge –

- Skoger skole 5 x 500 m – single 50 mm U-collector- 2011
- Vollen 9 x 500 m – single 50 mm U-collector – 2012
- Asker 2 x 800 m – pilot plant – Coaxial collector -2016

- Borrhål borrar djupare och djupare



# Djupa borrhål, fördelar



*Deep and coaxial BHEs*

*SGU (2016)*

*Gehlin et al. (2016)*





# Djupa borrhål, utmaningar

- **Vad måste man ta hänsyn till när man borra djupa borrhål?**
- Precision of the drilling: need to measure the boreholes position? – **behovet av rakhetsmätning?**
- Economical considerations – drilling / ( collector ) – **investering och återbetalningstid**
- Collector design and installation
- Bouancy forces, U-collector
- Pressure drop - **Tryckfall**



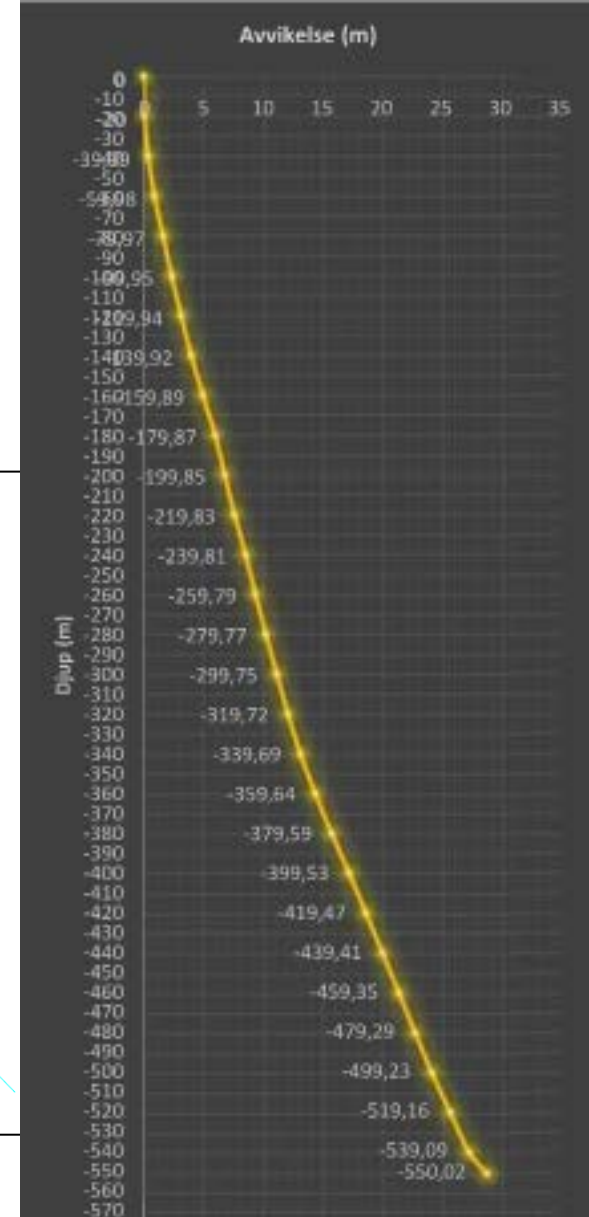
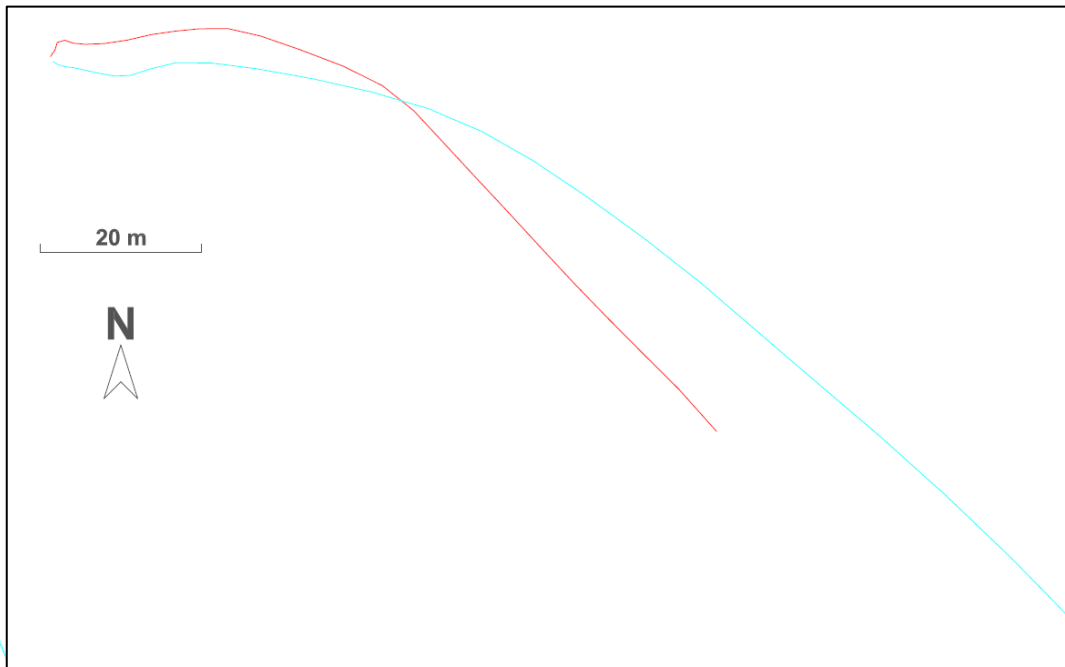
# Djupa borrhål, nackdelar

- Economic limitations
  - Higher investment costs, drilling / collector?
- Risk- drilling depth / collector installation.
- (Only) for heat extraction
- Pressure drop has to be considered for deep U-collectors.
- Little experience with coaxial BHEs.

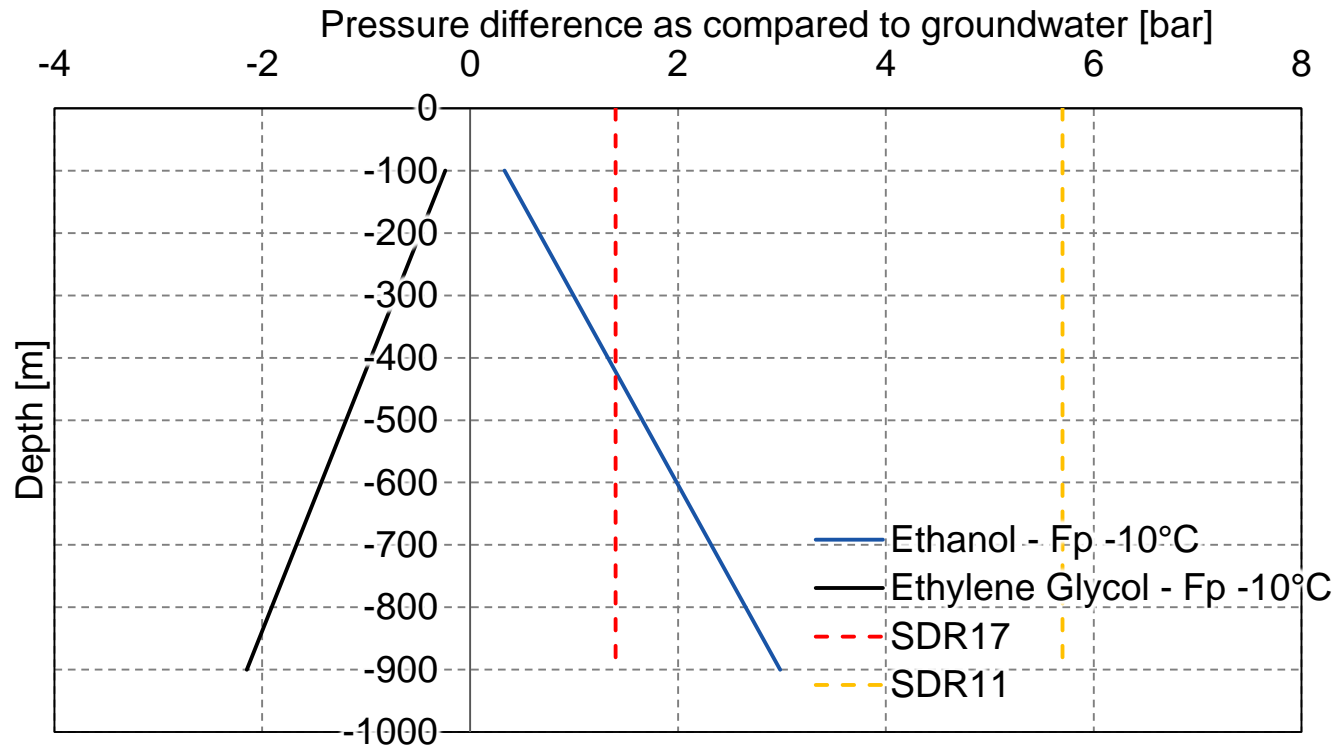


# Deviation measurements

- Up to 29% deviation with respect to total depth
- Down to 5,5 %
- Preferred drilling direction?



*Deep and coaxial BHEs*



- Krushelnitzky and Brachman (2009): vertical differential pressures up to 30 bar in 100 mm HDPE DR11 & DR26 → no evidence of buckling but deformation into elliptical shapes



# Asker - 800 m coaxial pilot plant

- Asker kommune
- Båsum boring
- Enova
- Innovasjon Norge
- Asplan Viak



Asker  
kommune



Båsum Boring AS



*Deep and coaxial BHEs*

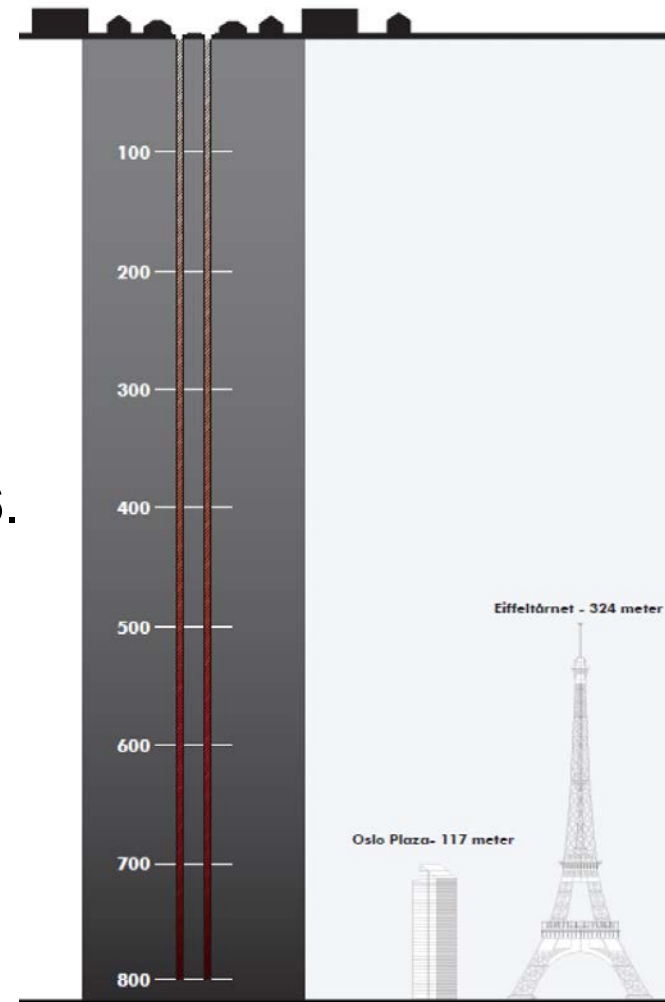




# Asker - 800 m coaxial pilot plant

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- Flexible outer flexible pipe (“hose”).
- PE 75mm SDR17 center pipe. 15.8.16
- First cooling DTRT performed 16.8.16 – 25.8.16.



*Deep and coaxial BHEs*



# Asker - 800 m coaxial pilot plant

- Drilling of 2 x 800 m (14.4 - 12.5.2016)
- 0- 200 m, Ø165 mm
- 200 – 800 m, Ø140 (east borehole) and Ø150 mm (vest borehole)

Rotary hammer drilling, with booster air compressor (65 bar)





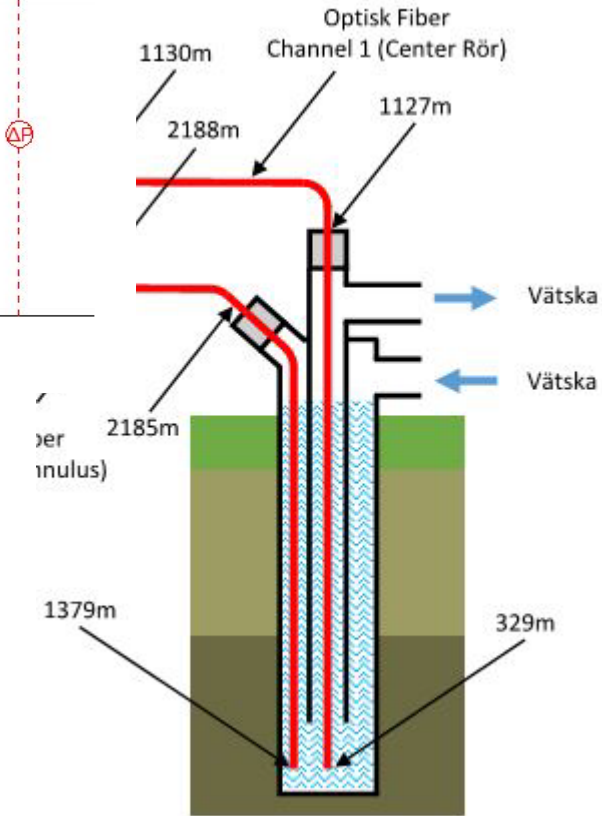
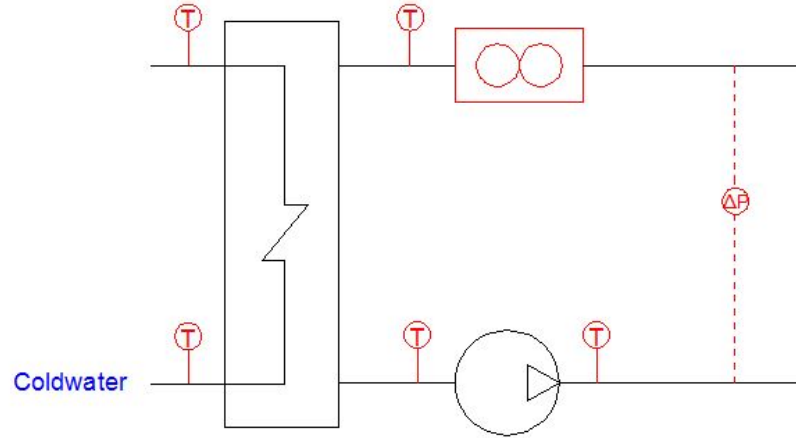
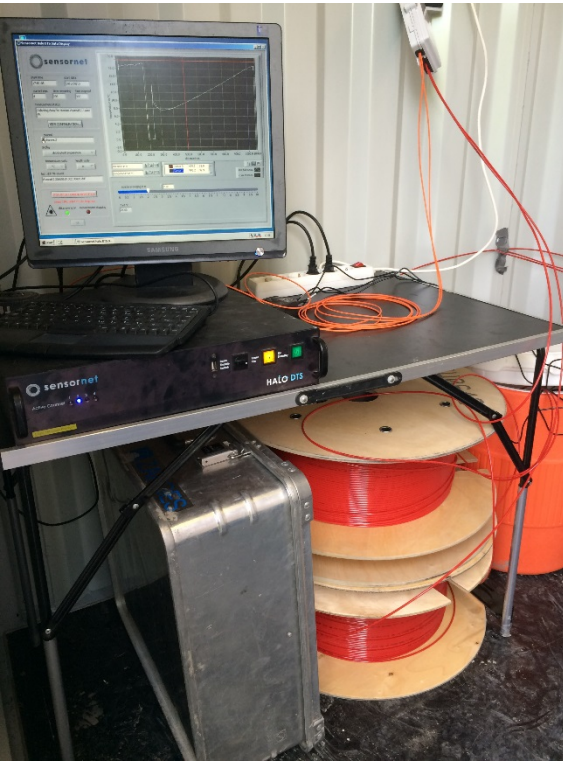
# Asker - 800 m coaxial pilot plant



Installation of the center pipe + fiber

and coaxial BHEs

# Asker - 800 m coaxial pilot plant

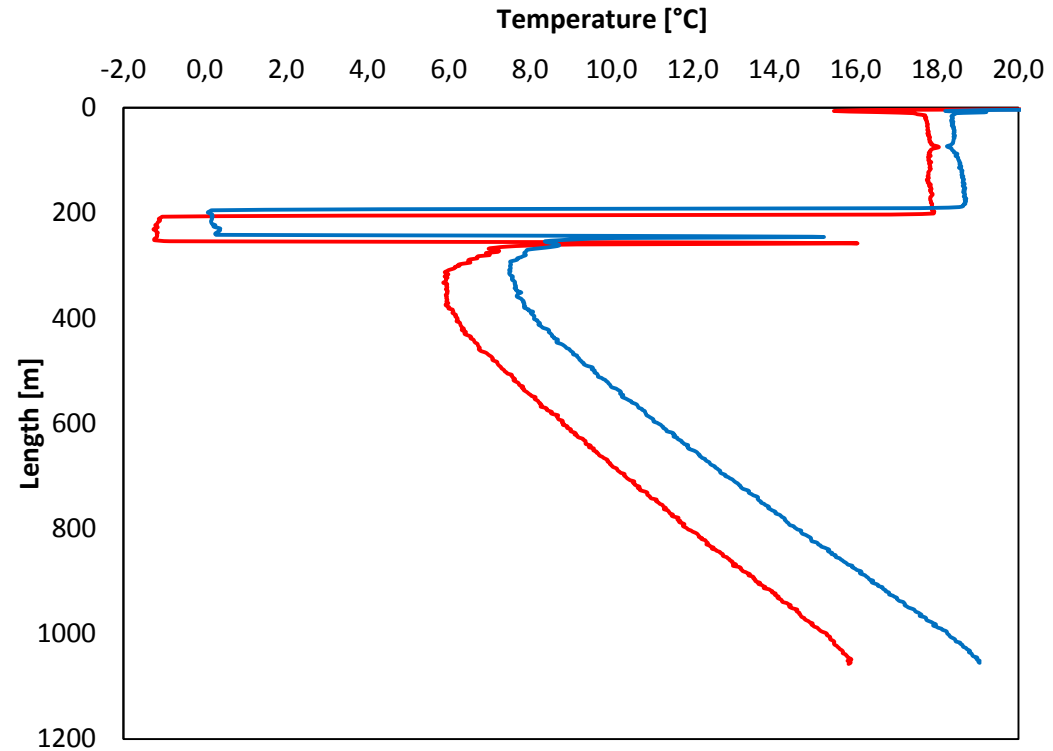
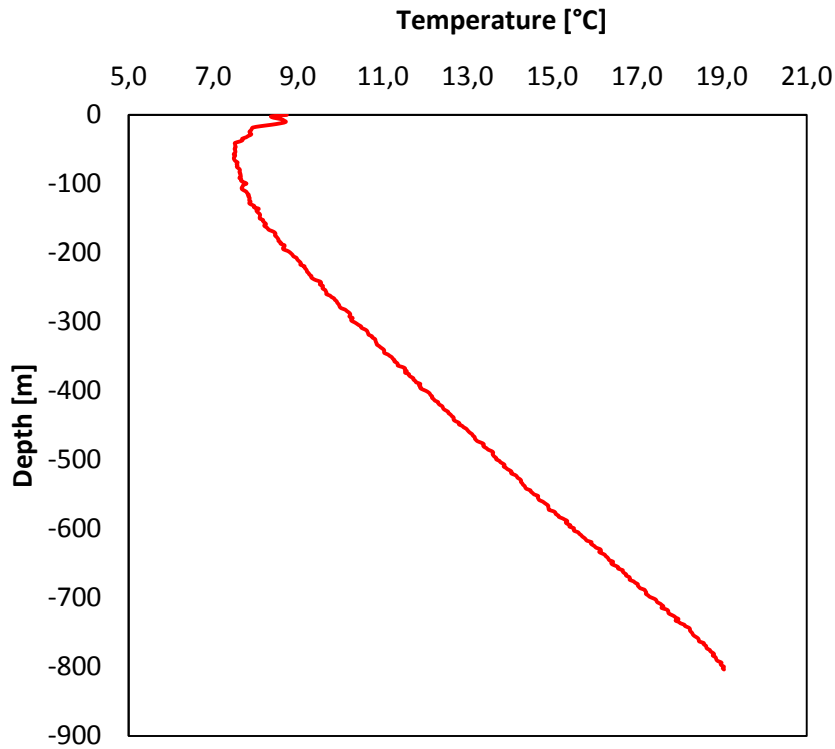


Fiber optic: measuring system





*Deep and coaxial BHEs*

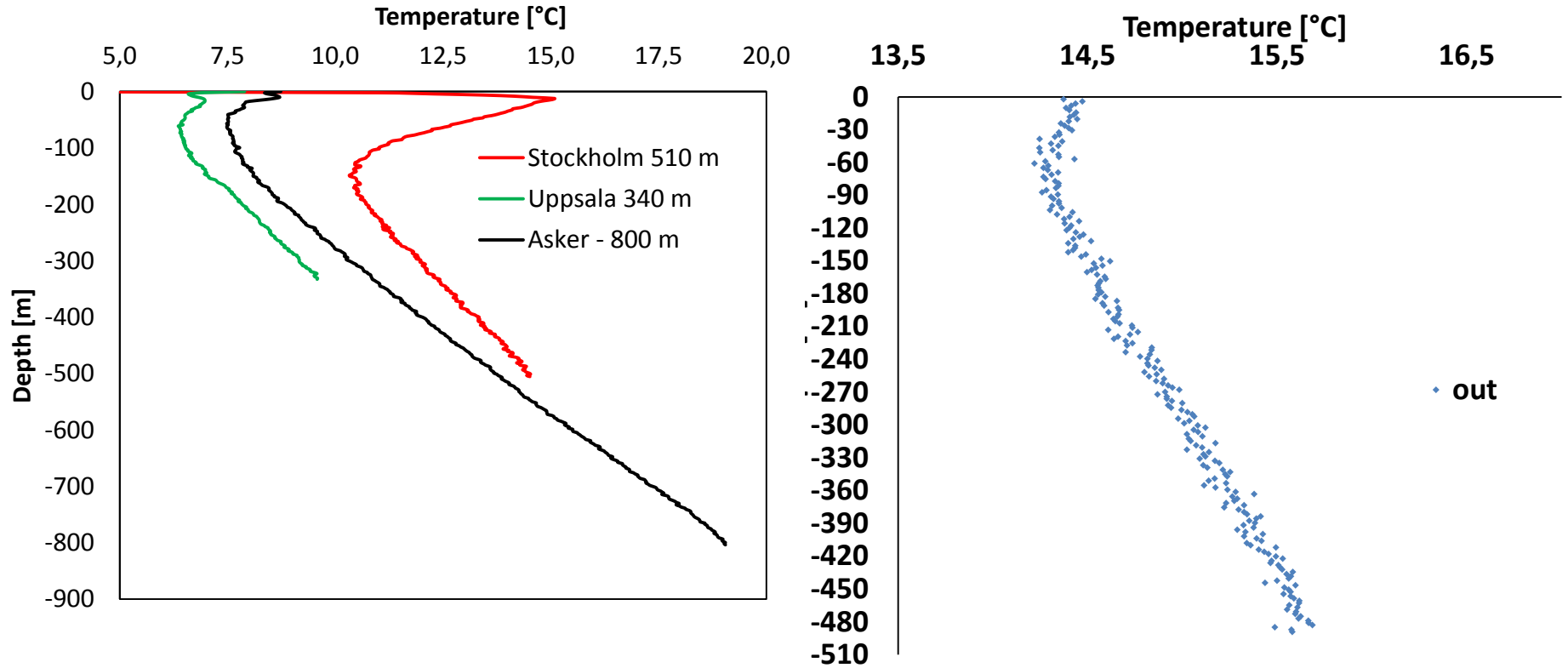


## Temperature measurements

Calibration error



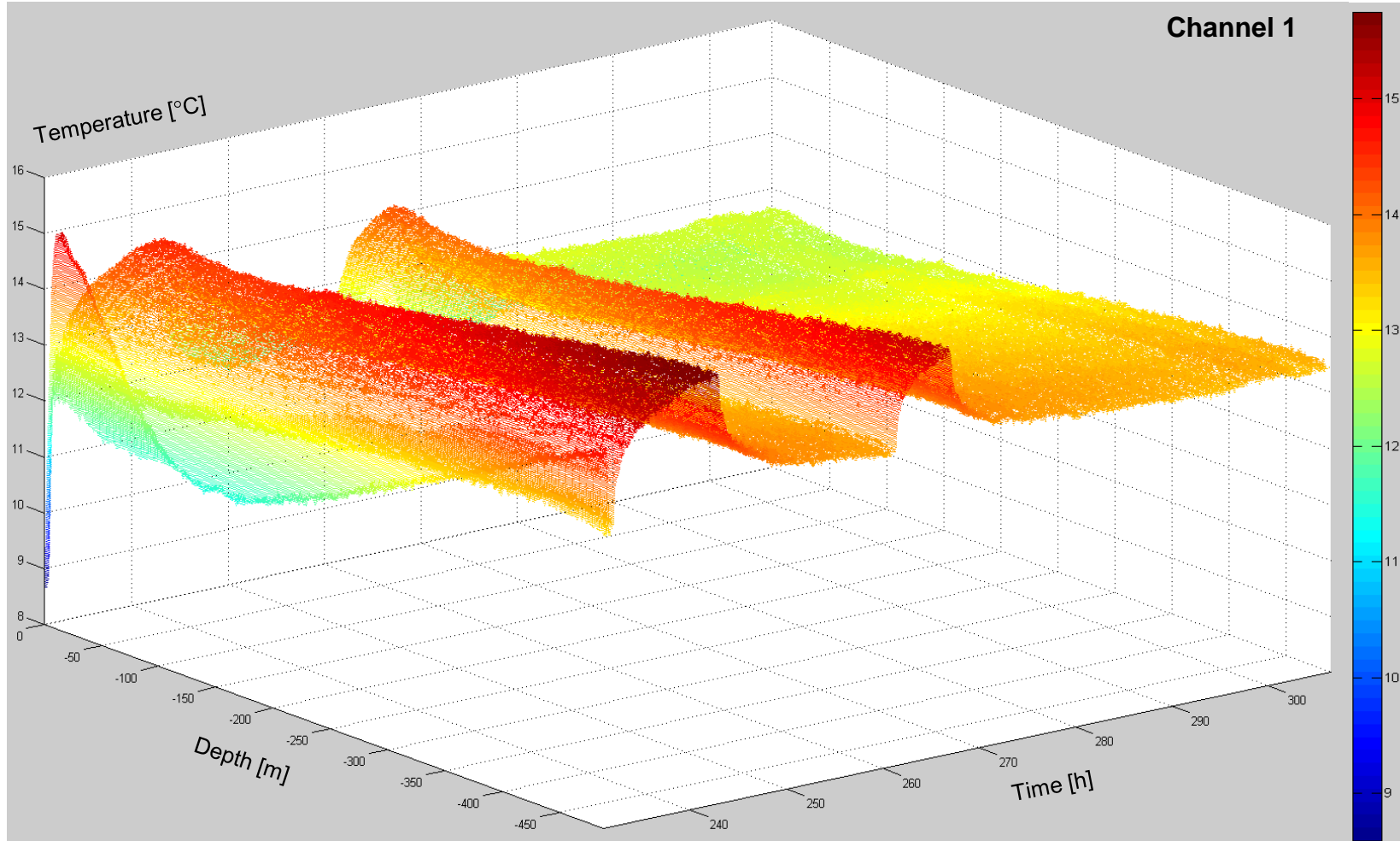
# Deep boreholes, tests: 510 m borehole in Stockholm



## Temperature measurements



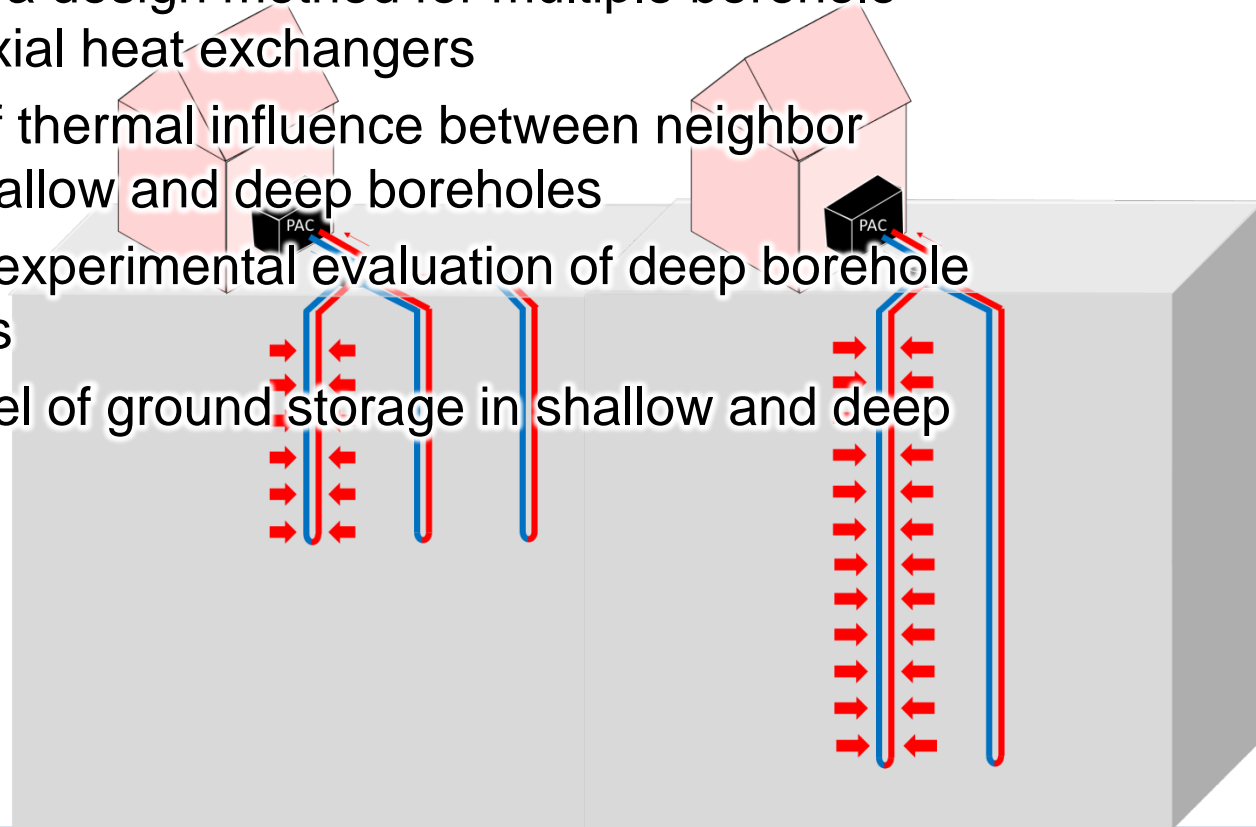
Channel 1



Raw data

*Deep and coaxial BHEs*

1. Deep boreholes: advantages and drawbacks for existing and new projects
2. Development of a design method for multiple borehole fields using coaxial heat exchangers
3. Quantification of thermal influence between neighbor systems with shallow and deep boreholes
4. Installation and experimental evaluation of deep borehole heat exchangers
5. Laboratory model of ground storage in shallow and deep boreholes







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# TACK!

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Kungliga Tekniska Högskolan

Mob: +46 72 582 62 81

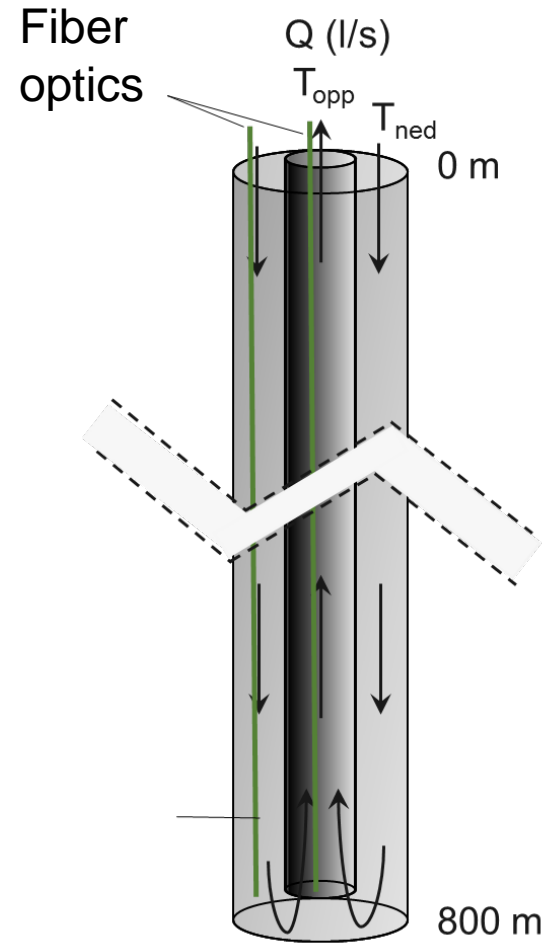
Email: [willem.mazzotti@energy.kth.se](mailto:willem.mazzotti@energy.kth.se)

[www.energy.kth.se/energibrunnar](http://www.energy.kth.se/energibrunnar)

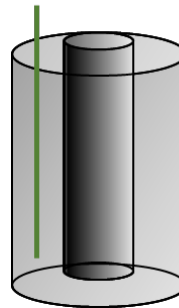
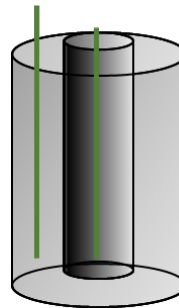
*Deep and coaxial BHEs*



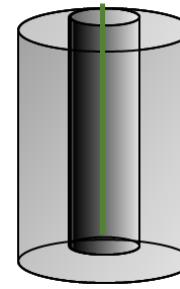
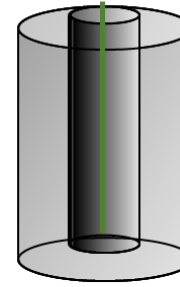
# Asker - 800 m coaxial pilot plant



West borehole



East borehole

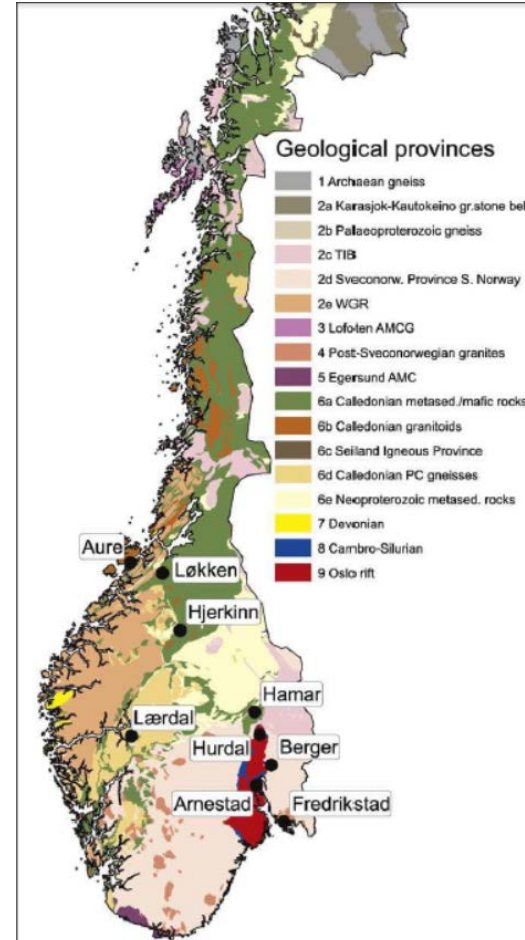
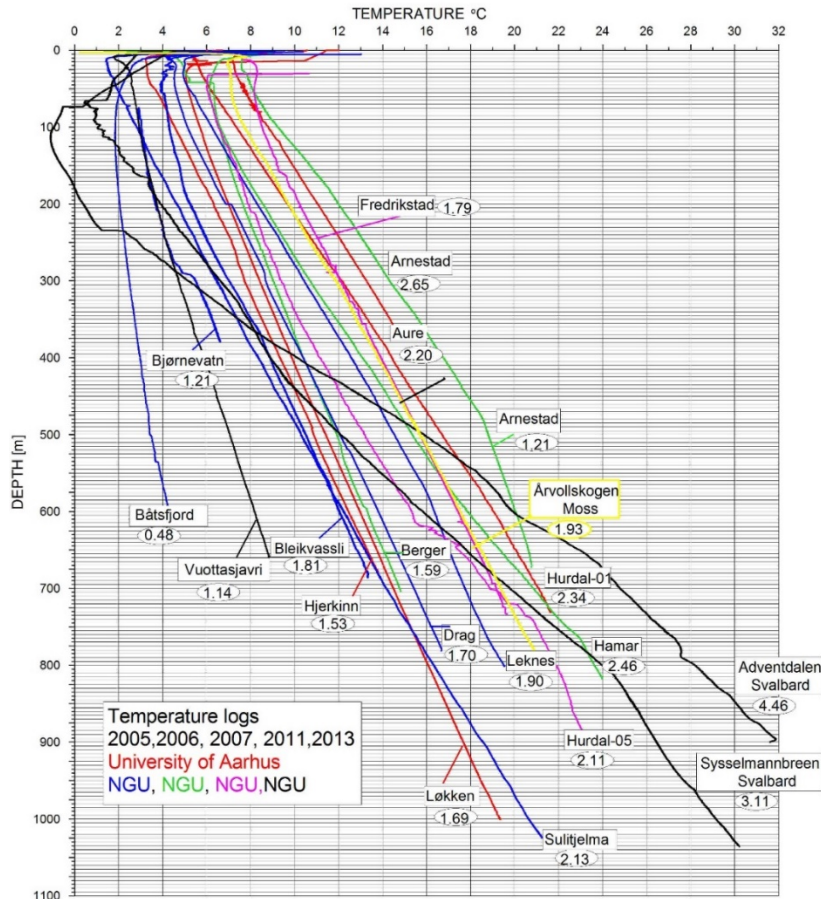


Asplan Viak / NTNU

Deep and coaxial BHEs

# Temperature measurements in on-shore boreholes in Norway

Temperatures in deep boreholes

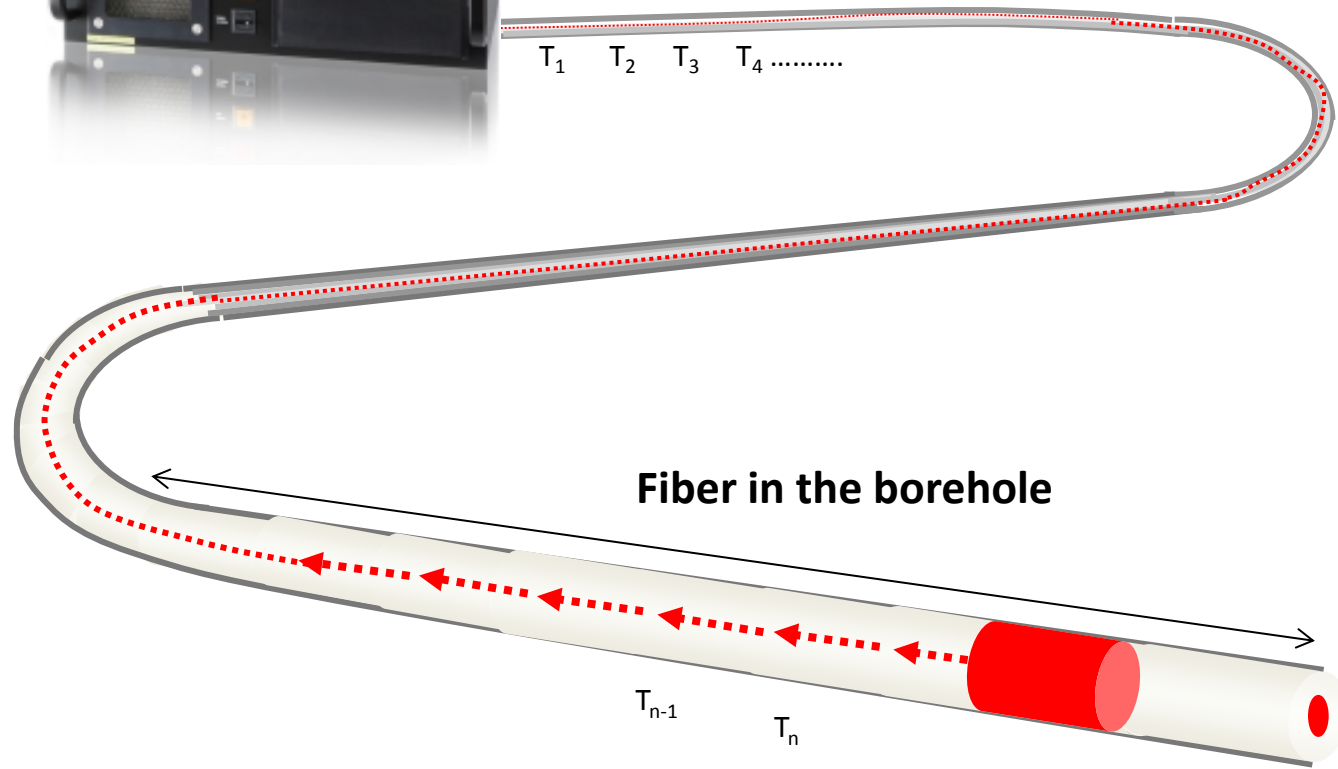
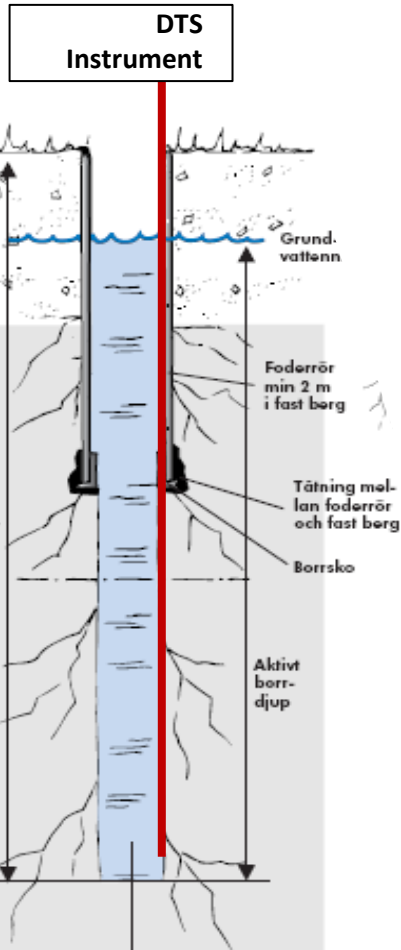


Source: Slagstad et al. 2009

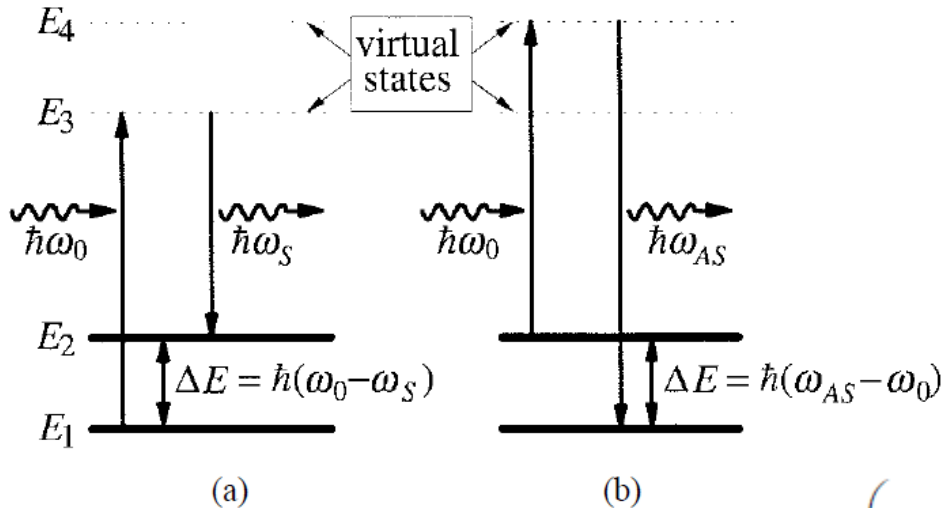
Source: NGU Report 2013.008, Evaluation of the deep geothermal potential in Moss area, Østfold County.

*Deep and coaxial BHEs*

# Temperature measurement with optic fiber



➤ The Raman effect (Raman scattering)



Farahani and Gogolla (1999)

$$\Delta P_{AS} = \wp_{AS} \Gamma_{AS} P_0 \cdot \Delta z$$

$$\Delta P_S = \wp_S \Gamma_S P_0 \cdot \Delta z$$

$$T\left(z, \frac{P_S}{P_{AS}}\right) = \frac{\frac{\Delta E}{k}}{\ln \frac{P_S}{P_{AS}} + \ln \frac{R_{AS}}{R_A} + \ln \left[ \left( \frac{\lambda_S}{\lambda_{AS}} \right)^4 \right] - \Delta \alpha z}$$

Calibration

Hausner et al. (2011)